# **Christian Grussler**

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### **ACADEMIC DEGREES**

FEBRUARY 2017 Doctor of Philosophy in Engineering

Department of Automatic Control, Lund University, Sweden

FEBRUARY 2012 Master of Science in Engineering, Engineering Mathematics

Faculty of Engineering, Lund University, Sweden

DECEMBER 2011 Diplom-Technomathematiker/Diploma in Industrial Mathematics

Department of Mathematics, University of Kaiserslautern, Germany

### **ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS**

FROM MARCH 2022 Assistant Professor (Senior Lecturer), Faculty of Mechanical Engineering,

Technion - Israel Institute of Technology

Limited research and no teaching activities due to war: since Oct 7, 2023

DEC – MARCH 2022 Administrative Appointment, Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, Technion –

Israel Institute of Technology

JAN 2020 – JAN 2021 Postdoctoral Scholar, Department of Computer Sciences and Electrical Engi-

neering, University of California, Berkeley

Research towards a systems-based approach of online optimization/learning

through total positivity.

Reduced working hours due to childcare during COVID-19 from March 2020.

Afterwards: Stay at home father until Dec 2021.

JAN 2018 – JAN 2020 Research Associate, Department of Engineering, University of Cambridge

Research in the areas of totally positive systems & scalable midrange statistics.

Parental leave: 2019-11-21 -- 2019-12-05

Reduced work for childcare (50 %): 2019-12-06 -- 2020-01-04

MAR 2017 – DEC 2017 **Postdoc,** Department of Automatic Control, Lund University

Research in *low-rank optimization* and *positive systems theory*.

JAN 2012 – FEB 2017 Doctoral student, Department of Automatic Control, Lund University

Research in model order reduction, positive systems & low-rank optimization.

### **RESEARCH GRANTS**

JUL 2023 – JUN 2024	<b>Jacobs Technion-Cornell Institute,</b> Travel Grant, Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, Technion – Israel Institute of Technology
OCT 2022 – SEP 2026	Israel Science Foundation, Personal Grant: 2406/22, Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, Technion – Israel Institute of Technology
MAR 2022 – FEB 2024	<b>Jane and Larry Sherman Faculty Fellowship,</b> Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, Technion – Israel Institute of Technology

# **RESEARCH INTERESTS**

Currently, I am interested in the interconnection of systems theory with algorithmic developments in learning and optimization under the framework of total positivity. I am broadly interested in topics including:

- monotone & positive systems
- system identification
- online optimization
- model order reduction
- sparse/low-rank optimization
- (non-)convex optimization
- harmonic analysis
- manifold optimization
- deep learning

# **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

#### Lecturer:

Course	Institute	Year	Language
Nonlinear Control Systems	Technion – Israel Institute of Technology	2022	English
Process Optimization	Technion – Israel Institute of Technology	2023	English

Course responsibilities included: development, project supervision, tutorials and home assignments.

# Thesis/Project Supervision:

Topic	Student	Institute	Year	Deg.
Data-Driven Control: Analysis of DeePC Algorithm	Netanel Gnatt	Technion – IIT	2023	BSc
Certificates for External Positivity	Sara-Lea Dahan	Technion – IIT	ongoing	BSc
Total Positivity in Control and Machine Learning	Chaim Roth	Technion – IIT	ongoing	MSc
Sparse and Low-rank Optimization	Maya Marmary	Technion – IIT	ongoing	MSc
Data-Driven Control for Robotics	Nadav Barak	Technion – IIT	ongoing	MSc
Customized PID-Autotuning via Learning	Dan Kurulkar	Technion – IIT	ongoing	MSc
Deep Learning of sparsity-inducing Regularizers	Chen Zakaim	Technion – IIT	ongoing	MSc

*Responsibilities include*: definition and supervision of one-year final projects (BSc), two-year research projects (MSc) and three-year research projects (PhD).

# **Teaching training:**

Course	Institute	Year	Publication
Introduction to Teaching and Learning in Higher Education	Lund University	2013	O1.
Communicating Science	Lund University	2013	O2.

#### Teaching assistant:

Course	Institute	Language
Mathematical Methods	University of Cambridge	English
Basic Course in Control	Lund University	Swedish & English
Control Theory	Lund University	Swedish
Systems Engineering & Process Control	Lund University	Swedish
International Project Course in Control	Lund University	Swedish & English
Nonlinear Control & Servo Systems	Lund University	Swedish & English
Praktische Mathematik – Numerik (Numerical Linear Algebra & Analysis)	University of Kaiserslautern	German

Teaching responsibilities included: laboratory & tutorial sessions, exam preparation, student paper grading.

### PUBLIC PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

# **Seminar Series Organizer:**

• Systems & Control Theory (CST) Seminar Series, Technion – Israel Institute of Technology (from Oct 2022)

### **Workshop Organizer:**

• Algorithmic Nonlinear Control: The Circuit Approach, Israeli Association for Automatic Control (2023)

# **Guest Course Organizer:**

• Secure control for networked cyber-physical systems, Technion – Israel Institute of Technology (2023)

#### Journal reviewer for:

- Algorithms
- Automatica
- East Asian Journal on Applied Mathematics
- European Journal of Control
- IEEE Control Systems Letters (L-CSS)
- IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control
- IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems
- IEEE Transactions on Network Science and Engineering
- International Journal of Robust and Nonlinear Control

- Linear Algebra and its Applications
- Mathematics of Control, Signals and Systems
- SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization
- SIAM Journal on Matrix Analysis and Applications
- TOP

#### Conference reviewer for:

- European Control Conference (ECC)
- IEEE American Control Conference (ACC)
- IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)
- IEEE Indian Control Conference (ICC)
- IFAC World Congress
- Mediterranean Conference on Control and Automation (MED)

#### Conference session (co-)chair for:

- European Control Conference (ECC)
- IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)

# **PUBLICATIONS**

#### Theses

- T1. C. Grussler (2012). "Model Reduction of Positive Systems". MA thesis. Lund Institute of Technology, Lund University
- T2. C. Grussler (2017). "Rank Reduction with Convex Constraints". PhD thesis. Department of Automatic Control, Lund Institute of Technology, Lund University

#### Refereed papers in professional journals

#### Published:

- J1. **C. Grussler**, A. Rantzer, and P. Giselsson (2018). "Low-Rank Optimization With Convex Constraints". In: *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control* 63.11, pp. 4000–4007
- J2. **C. Grussler** and P. Giselsson (2018). "Low-Rank Inducing Norms with Optimality Interpretations". In: *SIAM Journal on Optimization* 28.4, pp. 3057–3078
- J3. C. Mostajeran, C. Grussler, and R. Sepulchre (2020). "Geometric Matrix Midranges". In: SIAM Journal on Matrix Analysis and Applications 41.3, pp. 1347–1368
- J4. **C. Grussler** and A. Rantzer (2021). "On Second-Order Cone Positive Systems". In: *SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization* 59.4, pp. 2717–2739
- J5. **C. Grussler** and P. Giselsson (2021). "Efficient Proximal Mapping Computation for Unitarily Invariant Low-Rank Inducing Norms". In: *Journal of Optimization Theory and Applications*, pp. 1573–2878
- J6. **C. Grussler** and R. Sepulchre (2022). "Variation diminishing linear time-invariant systems". In: *Automatica* 136, p. 109985. ISSN: 0005-1098

- J7. **C. Grussler**, T. Damm, and R. Sepulchre (2022). "Balanced truncation of k-positive systems". In: *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control* 67.1, pp. 526–531
- J8. **C. Grussler** and A. Rantzer (2022). "On the similarity to nonnegative and Metzler Hessenberg forms". In: *Special Matrices* 10.1, pp. 1–8
- J9. **C. Grussler**, T. Burghi, and S. Sojoudi (2022). "Internally Hankel k-Positive Systems". In: *SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization* 60.4, pp. 2373–2392

# Refereed papers in conference proceedings

#### Published:

- C1. **C. Grussler** and T. Damm (2012). "A symmetry approach for balanced truncation of positive linear systems". In: 51st IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC). Maui, HI, USA, pp. 4308–4313
- C2. **C. Grussler** and A. Rantzer (2014). "Modified balanced truncation preserving ellipsoidal cone-invariance". In: 53rd IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC). Los Angeles, CA, USA, pp. 2365–2370
- C3. **C. Grussler** and A. Rantzer (2015). "On optimal low-rank approximation of non-negative matrices". In: *54th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)*. Osaka, Japan, pp. 5278–5283
- C4. **C. Grussler**, A. Zare, M. R. Jovanović, and A. Rantzer (2016). "The Use of the r\* Heuristic in Covariance Completion Problems". In: 55th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC). Las Vegas, NV, USA, pp. 1978–1983
- C5. **C. Grussler** and P. Giselsson (2017). "Local Convergence of Proximal Splitting Methods for Rank Constrained Problems". In: *56th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)*. Melbourne, VIC, Australia, pp. 702–708
- C6. **C. Grussler**, J. Umenberger, and I. R. Manchester (2017). "Identification of externally positive systems". In: 56th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC). Melbourne, VIC, Australia, pp. 6549–6554
- C7. **C. Grussler** and P. Giselsson (2019). "Optimality Interpretations for Atomic Norms". In: 18th European Control Conference (ECC). Naples, Italy, pp. 1473–1477
- C8. **C. Grussler** and R. Sepulchre (2019). "Strongly unimodal systems". In: *18th European Control Conference (ECC)*. Naples, Italy, pp. 3273–3278
- Cg. C. Mostajeran, C. Grussler, and R. Sepulchre (2019). "Affine-Invariant Midrange Statistics". In: *Geometric Science of Information 4th International Conference*. Ed. by F. Nielsen and F. Barbaresco. Toulouse, France: Springer International Publishing, pp. 494–501
- C10. **C. Grussler** and R. Sepulchre (2020). "Variation diminishing Hankel operators". In: *59th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)*, pp. 4529–4534

### Accepted:

C11. **C. Grussler** and T. Burghi (2023). *On the monotonicity of frequency response gains*. Presented at the 62nd IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)

### Submitted:

C12. C. Roth and **C. Grussler** (2023). *On Variation Bounding System Operators*. Submitted to the 22nd European Control Conference (ECC)

### Other publications

- O1. F. Nada, **C. Grussler**, U. Mirza, H. Sina, and L. Wang (2013). "Communication between Educational and Industrial Enterprises: Industrial PhD Students, the Missing Link". In: *Lund University* (2013: Introduction to Teaching and Learning in Higher Education)
- O2. **C. Grussler** (2013). "Positive systems the future of control theory?" In: *Lund University* (2013: Communication Science Popular Science Article)

# **CONFERENCES**

# **Invited Workshop Talks**

- W1. C. <u>Grussler</u>, P. Giselsson, and A. Rantzer (2017). *Low-Rank Inducing Norms with Optimality Interpretations*. LCCC Focus Period Workshop on Large-Scale and Distributed Optimization, Lund, Sweden
- W2. C. <u>Grussler</u>, P. Giselsson, and A. Rantzer (2019). *Low-Rank Inducing Norms with Optimality Inter*pretations. Workshop on Low-Rank Models and Applications (LRMA), Mons, Belgium
- W<sub>3</sub>. C. <u>Grussler</u> and R. Sepulchre (2020). *The variation diminishing property*. Workshop on Control Across Scales, Cambridge, United Kingdom
- W4. C. <u>Grussler</u> and R. Sepulchre (2020). *Variation diminishing in AI and Control*. Workshop on Control Across Scales, Cambridge, United Kingdom
- W<sub>5</sub>. C. <u>Grussler</u> (2023). *Total Positivity Brief Overview and Future Vision*. Workshop on Geometrically Guided Analysis and Design in Optimization and Control, Singapore

#### **Contributed Talks**

- C1. C. <u>Grussler</u> and T. Damm (2012). *Symmetric Positivity Preserving Balanced Truncation*. 83rd Annual Meeting of the International Association of Applied Mathematics and Mechanics (GAMM), Darmstadt, Germany
- C2. C. <u>Grussler</u> and T. Damm (2012). A Symmetry Approach for Balanced Truncation of Positive Linear Systems. 51st IEEE Conference on Decision and Control, Maui, HI, USA
- C3. C. <u>Grussler</u> and A. Rantzer (2014). *Modified balanced truncation preserving ellipsoidal cone-invariance*. 53rd IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC), Los Angeles, CA, USA
- C4. C. <u>Grussler</u> and A. Rantzer (2015). *On optimal low-rank approximation of non-negative matrices*. 54th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control, Osaka, Japan
- C5. C. <u>Grussler</u>, A. Zare, M. R. Jovanović, and A. Rantzer (2016). The Use of the r\* Heuristic in Covariance Completion Problems. 55th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC), Las Vegas, NV, USA
- C6. C. <u>Grussler</u>, P. Giselsson, and A. Rantzer (2017). *Low-Rank Inducing Norms with Optimality Inter*pretations. Southern California Control Workshop, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA, USA
- C7. C. <u>Grussler</u> and P. Giselsson (2017). *Local Convergence of Proximal Splitting Methods for Rank Constrained Problems*. 56th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC), Melbourne, VIC, Australia
- C8. C. <u>Grussler</u>, J. Umenberger, and I. R. Manchester (2017). *Identification of externally positive systems*. 56th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC), Melbourne, VIC, Australia

- C9. C. <u>Grussler</u> and R. Sepulchre (2019). *Strongly unimodal systems*. 18th European Control Conference (ECC), Naples, Italy
- C10. C. <u>Grussler</u> and P. Giselsson (2019). *Optimality Interpretations for Atomic Norms*. 18th European Control Conference (ECC), Naples, Italy
- C11. C. Mostajeran, C. <u>Grussler</u>, and R. Sepulchre (2019). *Affine-Invariant Midrange Statistics*. Geometric Science of Information 4th International Conference, Toulouse, France
- C12. C. <u>Grussler</u> and R. Sepulchre (2020). *Variation diminishing Hankel operators*. Virtual 59th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)
- C13. C. <u>Grussler</u>, T. Burghi, and S. Sojoudi (2022). *On internally k-positive linear time-invariant system operators*. International Symposium on Mathematical Theory of Networks and Systems
- C14. C. <u>Grussler</u> and T.Burghi (2023). *On the monotonicity of frequency response gains*. 62nd IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC), Singapore

#### **Contributed Posters**

- P1. C. <u>Grussler</u> and A. Rantzer (2014). *Balanced truncation preserving ellipsoidal cone-invariance*. Reglermöte, Linköping, Sweden
- P2. C. <u>Grussler</u> and A. Rantzer (2015). *On optimal low-rank approximation of non-negative matrices*. Workshop on Low-rank Optimization and Applications, Bonn, Germany
- P3. C. <u>Grussler</u> and A. Rantzer (2015). *On optimal low-rank approximation of non-negative matrices*. IMA Workshop on Optimization and Parsimonious Modelling, Minneapolis, USA
- P4. C. <u>Grussler</u> and A. Rantzer (2016). *Low-rank approximation with convex constraints*. Reglermöte, Stockholm, Sweden

### **Notes**

#### **Invited Seminar Talks**

- S1. C. <u>Grussler</u> and A. Rantzer (2016). *On optimal low-rank approximation of non-negative matrices*. Institute for Mathematics and its Applications, University of Minnesota, USA
- S2. C. <u>Grussler</u>, P. Giselsson, and A. Rantzer (2017). *Low-Rank Inducing Norms with Optimality Interpretations*. Viterbi School of Engineering, CommNet Seminar, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, USA
- S3. C. <u>Grussler</u>, P. Giselsson, and A. Rantzer (2017). *Low-Rank Inducing Norms with Optimality Inter*pretations. Electrical & Computer Engineering Department, University of California, Los Angeles, USA
- S4. C. <u>Grussler</u>, P. Giselsson, and A. Rantzer (2017). *Low-Rank Inducing Norms with Optimality Inter- pretations*. Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of California, Santa Barbara, USA
- S5. C. <u>Grussler</u>, P. Giselsson, and A. Rantzer (2017). *Low-Rank Inducing Norms with Optimality Inter- pretations*. Department of Aeronautics and Astronautics, University of Washington, USA
- S6. C. <u>Grussler</u>, P. Giselsson, and A. Rantzer (2017). *Low-Rank Inducing Norms with Optimality Inter*pretations. Department of Mechanical & Aerospace Engineering, University of California, Irvine, USA
- S7. C. <u>Grussler</u>, P. Giselsson, and A. Rantzer (2017). *Low-Rank Inducing Norms with Optimality Inter- pretations*. Department of Electrical Engineering, Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden

- S8. C. <u>Grussler</u>, P. Giselsson, and A. Rantzer (2017). *Low-Rank Inducing Norms with Optimality Inter- pretations*. Department of Automatic Control, Linköping University, Sweden
- S9. C. <u>Grussler</u>, P. Giselsson, and A. Rantzer (2017). *Low-Rank Inducing Norms with Optimality Inter- pretations*. Engineering Department, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom
- S10. C. <u>Grussler</u> and R. Sepulchre (2020). *Variation Diminishing Systems*. KL-Regelungstechnik-Webinar, TU Kaiserslautern, Germany
- S11. C. <u>Grussler</u> (2023). *Variation Diminishing Systems Operators*. Center for Control Science and Technology, CCST Seminar Series, The University of Texas at Dallas, USA
- S12. C. <u>Grussler</u> (2023). *Variation Diminishing Systems Operators*. School of Mechanical Engineering, Universidade Estadual de Campinas, Brazil

# **Software Packages**

- R1. C. Grussler (2018). LRINorm A MATLAB package for rank constrained optimization by low-rank inducing norms and non-convex proximal splitting methods. https://github.com/LowRankOpt/LRINorm
- R2. C. Grussler (2018). LRIPy A Python package for rank constrained optimization by low-rank inducing norms and non-convex proximal splitting methods. https://github.com/LowRankOpt/LRIPy